



46–48 HIGH STREET, NEEDHAM MARKET, SUFFOLK

ARCHAEOLOGICAL EVALUATION



Report Number: 1034

August 2013



**46 – 48 HIGH STREET, NEEDHAM MARKET,
SUFFOLK**

ARCHAEOLOGICAL EVALUATION

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August 2013

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|----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Site Code | NDM 035 | NGR | TM 089 550 |
| Planning Ref. | 1694/13 | OASIS | britanni1- 157030 |
| Approved By: | Tim Schofield | Date | August 2013 |



CONTENTS

| | | |
|-------------------|--|----------------|
| | Abstract | Page 2 |
| 1.0 | Introduction | Page 3 |
| 2.0 | Site Description | Page 3 |
| 3.0 | Planning Policies | Page 4 |
| 4.0 | Archaeological Background | Page 6 |
| 5.0 | Project Aims | Page 6 |
| 6.0 | Project Objectives | Page 7 |
| 7.0 | Fieldwork Methodology | Page 7 |
| 8.0 | Presentation of Results | Page 7 |
| 9.0 | Deposit Model | Page 8 |
| 10.0 | Discussion & Conclusion | Page 9 |
| 11.0 | Project Archive & Deposition | Page 9 |
| 12.0 | Acknowledgments | Page 10 |
| | Bibliography | Page 11 |
| Appendix 1 | Deposit Tables and Feature Descriptions | Page 12 |
| Appendix 2 | OASIS Sheet | Page 14 |
| Appendix 3 | HER Data | Page 16 |
| Figure 1 | Proposed Development & trench Location Plan | 1:500 |
| Figure 2 | HER Search Data Plan | 1:5000 |
| Figure 3 | Trench 1, Archaeological DP'S, Section & Plan | 1:50 |
| Figure 4 | Trench 1, Archaeological DP'S, Section & Plan | 1:50 |



Abstract

In August 2013 Britannia Archaeology Ltd (BA) undertook an archaeological trial trench evaluation on 46 – 48 High Street, Needham Market, Suffolk (NGR TM 089 550) in advance of the residential development of the site.

Background research for the project indicated that evidence for Medieval and Post-medieval back-yard/industrial activity associated with the buildings of the Medieval Town Core would most likely be encountered.

The evaluation revealed five phases of activity, the most recent phase comprised the laying of the concrete car park. This surface was removed prior to excavation of the trial trenches.

A second phase of modern activity comprising rubbish pits 1006 and 1008 cut through Levelling Layer 1000. This layer 1000 formed the third phase of activity truncating and sealing existing modern features and preparing the site for the laying of the concrete.

The fourth phase of modern activity comprised rubbish pits and an early modern wall (1004) relating to structures associated with the buildings fronting High Street. The final phase relates to earlier agricultural activity and was a homogenous subsoil layer (1001).

Despite the high potential for medieval and post medieval back-yard/industrial activity no features predating the early modern period were present.



1.0 INTRODUCTION

On 19th and 20th, August 2013 Britannia Archaeology Ltd (BA) undertook an archaeological trial trench evaluation at 46 – 48 High Street, Needham Market, Suffolk (NGR TM 089 550) in response to a design brief issued by Suffolk County Council, Archaeology Service/Conservation Team (SCCAS/CT) (Antrobus. A, dated 01/08/2013). The work was commissioned to comply with a condition of planning permission reference 1694/13 in advance of the residential development of the site.

The works comprised the excavation of two trial trenches measuring 8.00 x 1.80m and 5.00 x 1.80m (Figure 1).

2.0 SITE DESCRIPTION

The site is located within an area of garden and hard-standing behind 46 and 48 High Street in Needham Market, in an area dominated by shops and housing estates. It lies within the Medieval core (NDM 026) of the town and therefore had the potential to disturb heritage assets during its development.

The site lies at a height of approximately 22m AOD, the bedrock geology is described as Newhaven Chalk Formation; a sedimentary deposit formed 71 to 86 million years ago in the Cretaceous Period when the local environment was dominated by warm chalk shelf seas often consisting of a calcareous ooze comprising microscopic plankton remains (BGS, 2013).

The bedrock is overlain by Glaciofluvial deposits of the Mid Pleistocene, consisting of sand and gravel formed up to 2 million years ago in the Quaternary Period. The Local environment then was dominated by ice age conditions, rocks being formed by the action of glaciers that scoured the landscape depositing moraines of till with outwash sand and gravel from seasonal and post glacial meltwaters (BGS, 2013)

2.1 Site Visit 14.08.13

A site visit was undertaken on the 14th August 2013, to assess the ground conditions. Access could be gained from the private road off High Street that runs to the centre-east of the building plot. The concrete hard-standing had been removed and spoiled in two heaps that were still present within the plot. TT2 needed to be moved in order to allow excavation (DP's 1 & 2 and Figure 1 below); no other issues were noted during the site visit.

DP1



Site shot, looking north-west towards area of TT1.

DP2



Site shot, looking west towards area of TT2.

3.0 PLANNING POLICIES

The archaeological investigation was carried out on the recommendation of the local planning authority, following guidance laid down by the *National Planning and Policy Framework* (NPPF, DCLD 2012) which replaces *Planning Policy Statement 5: Planning for the Historic Environment* (PPS5, DCLG 2010). The relevant local planning policy is the *Mid Suffolk District Local Plan*; (1998) which is due to be replaced with the *Mid Suffolk District Local Development Framework* in the near future.

3.1 *National Planning Policy Framework (NPPF, DCLG March 2012)*



The NPPF recognises that 'heritage assets' are an irreplaceable resource and planning authorities should conserve them in a manner appropriate to their significance when considering development. It requires developers to record and advance understanding of the significance of any heritage assets to be lost (wholly or in part) in a manner proportionate to their importance and the impact, and to make this evidence (and any archive generated) publicly accessible. The key areas for consideration are:

- The significance of the heritage asset and its setting in relation to the proposed development;
- The level of detail should be proportionate to the assets' importance and no more than is sufficient to understand the potential impact of the proposal on their significance;
- Significance (of the heritage asset) can be harmed or lost through alteration or destruction, or development within its setting. As heritage assets are irreplaceable, any harm or loss should require clear and convincing justification;
- Local planning authorities should not permit loss of the whole or part of a heritage asset without taking all reasonable steps to ensure the new development will proceed after the loss has occurred;
- Non-designated heritage assets of archaeological interest that are demonstrably of equivalent significance to scheduled monuments, should be considered subject to the policies for designated heritage assets.

3.2 *Mid Suffolk Local Plan (1998).*

The local plan for Mid Suffolk deals with development on archaeological sites in policy HB14, this states the following:

- Where there is an overriding case for preservation, planning permission for development that would affect an archaeological site or setting will be refused.
- Having taking archaeological advice, the district planning authority may decide that development can take place subject to either satisfactory measures to preserve the archaeological remains in situ or for the site to be excavated and the findings recorded. In appropriate cases the district planning authority will expect a legally binding agreement to be concluded or will impose a planning agreement to be concluded or will impose a planning condition requiring the developer to make appropriate and satisfactory provision for the excavation and recording of the archaeological remains.

In section 2.2.3 of the Local Plan the Heritage and Listed Building objectives are: -

- to maintain or enhance the quality of Mid Suffolk's heritage, particularly through safeguarding its Conservation Areas and Listed Buildings
- to protect ancient monuments and their settings
- to give protection to parks and gardens of historic or landscape importance
- to control change in ways that will protect the character of towns and villages and their settings
- to give protection to archaeological sites and to ensure they are properly investigated and recorded if such sites are disturbed by development.



4.0 ARCHAEOLOGICAL BACKGROUND

The following archaeological background utilises the Suffolk Historic Environment Record (500m search centred on the site), English Heritage PastScape (www.pastscape.org.uk), and the Archaeological Data Service (www.ads.ahds.ac.uk) (ADS) (Figure 2). There are 127 entries within the 500m search area, 22 Monument entries, 12 Events, and 93 Listed Buildings (numbers not reproduced in Figure 2 because they are too numerous). Due to the large amount of entries only those nearest the site will be discussed (See Appendix 3 for the full tables).

Prehistoric activity is fairly sparse within the search radius, however 100m to the north of site at The Pightle (NDM 008), early and later Mesolithic struck flints were recovered during a trial trench evaluation and Neolithic pottery sherds were also located.

Anglo-Saxon activity has been recorded also during excavations at The Pightle (NDM 008) 100m to the north, where a settlement overlooking the Gipping Valley was revealed. Recent excavations at the former Unilever site immediately to the north and east (NDM 033) recorded a prehistoric barrow and further remains of the Anglo-Saxon settlement as well as those of Roman origin. Roman pottery sherds were also recovered during excavations to the rear of 95 High Street (NDM 012).

The site itself is located within the Medieval core of Needham Market (NDM 026). At 95 High Street Medieval pottery sherds were recovered during the development of a small extension to the rear of the property (NDM 012), pits and postholes were also recorded in trial trenches at The Pightle (NDM 008).

Standing Late Medieval and Post-medieval remains are located at numbers 40, 40a, 42, and 44 High Street, where a range of structures have been listed that date from the 1600's that have been modified over the centuries. One of the structures parallel to 42 High Street is believed to have been used in the malting industry up until the 19th century. At 56 High Street the building has been Grade II Listed and dates to the 16th Century, it was probably built as an extension for 52 and 54 High Street which are also Grade II Listed. Fifty High Street is another Grade II Listed building which formally had a jetty that ran along the street frontage, it is believed to be of early 16th Century origin.

It was most likely that Medieval and post-medieval back-yard and industrial activity associated with the buildings of the Medieval Town Core would be present within the two trial trenches. However Anglo-Saxon and earlier remains have also been recorded within the vicinity.

5.0 PROJECT AIMS

The broad aims laid out in the SCCAS/CT brief were to undertake a linear trenched evaluation of the development area to enable the archaeological resource, both in quality and extent, to be accurately quantified.



It also stated that the evaluation would aim to identify the date, approximate form and purpose of any archaeological deposit, together with its likely extent, localised depth and quality of preservation. To evaluate the likely impact of past land uses, and the possible presence of masking colluvial/alluvial deposits.

It would also establish the potential for the survival of environmental evidence, and provide sufficient information to construct an archaeological conservation strategy, dealing with preservation, the recording of archaeological deposits, working practices, timetables and orders of cost (Antrobus, A. 2013. Sections 4.1 and 4.2).

6.0 PROJECT OBJECTIVES

Research objectives for the project were in line with those laid out in *Research and Archaeology Revisited: a revised framework for the East of England*, East Anglian Archaeology Occasional Paper 24 (Medlycott, 2011).

7.0 FIELDWORK METHODOLOGY

The SCCAS/CT brief required the excavation of two trial trenches over an area that comprised 5% of the total development, in advance of the construction of a single dwelling with associated garage and parking (Figure 1). One trench measuring 1.80 x 8.00m was located within the proposed building footprint, and a second measuring 1.80 x 5.00m was targeted within the garage footprint and associated parking areas but had to be moved due to the presence of a concrete rubble spoil heap (Figure 1).

A mini digger fitted with a toothless ditching bucket was employed to machine down to the first archaeological horizon; thereafter all excavation work was undertaken by hand.

The archaeology was recorded using pro-forma record sheets, drawn plans, section drawings and appropriate photographs were taken.

8.0 DESCRIPTION OF RESULTS (Figs. 3 & 4)

Features and deposits are described below in trench order. Detailed information on all features and deposits can be found at Appendix 1.

Two trenches were excavated to a maximum depth of 1.20m below ground level exposing the full stratigraphic sequence. Natural drift deposits sloped gently down to the north-east. The features were of modern origin and comprise rubbish pits and building structures.

8.1 Trench 1 (Figs. 3)

Trench 1 was located in the centre of the site and contained three modern pits and a modern wall. No other archaeological features were present.



Two modern pits (1006 & 1008) were located in the north-western half of the trench. Pit 1006 was large and oval in plan and extended beyond the limit of the excavation. Its Fill 1007 comprised a compact mid-grey brown sand, silt and clay containing ceramic building material debris. Modern metalwork and blue and white china were present within the fill however none of these finds were retained. Pit 1008 was also oval in plan and contained a single fill (1009), which was very similar to Fill 1007. Pieces of plastic sheeting along with hard-core and building debris were contained within it but were once again not retained. Both pits were cut through Levelling Layer 1000 and represent the final phase of activity before the concrete was poured on the site forming the car park.

Large Pit 1010 was an irregular oval in plan and extended beyond the limits of the trial trench. Its single Fill 1011 comprised friable sand, silt and clay with a large amount of modern rubbish that included fragments from a fridge, metal work and parts from a bike. Pit 1010 was truncated by Levelling Layer 1000.

Construction Cut 1003 was linear in plan and extended beyond the limits of the trial trench. It contained Brick Wall 1004 and Backfill 1005. Brick Wall 1004, was located in the north-west end of the trench and comprised a linear course orientated north-east to south-west. Its corner was also present within the trench turning perpendicular to the north-west. Nine courses of stretched brickwork bonded with lime mortar survived *in situ*, the bricks dimensions were uniform measuring 220 x 110 x 70mm (L x W x D). This structure is most likely to be an outbuilding or outhouse associated with backyard activity relating to the houses presently fronting High Street. Single Backfill 1005 comprised mid-orange brown, friable sand, silt and clay interspersed with frequent ceramic building material debris. Construction Cut 1003 and Brick Wall 1004 were truncated by levelling Layer 1000.

8.2 Trench 2 (Figs. 4)

Trench 2 was located just to the south-west of Trench 1 and contained a single large modern pit (1012). No other finds or features other than those of modern date were present.

Large Pit 1012 extended beyond the limits of the trench and was oval in plan. It had gently sloping sides and an irregular base. Its Fill 1013 comprised mid-orange grey, compact sand, silt and clay and contained hard-core rubble and ceramic building material. Modern glass and metalwork was also present but none of these finds were retained.

9.0 DEPOSIT MODEL (Fig. 3 & 4)

The deposit model was broadly consistent across both trenches and full sample sections were recorded in each (Figures 3 & 4).



Levelling Layer 1000 was at the top of the stratigraphic sequence (to a maximum depth of 0.45m) and related to a recent phase of modern demolition and levelling associated with the clearing of the site before its transformation into a car park. Prior to the concrete being laid, two rubbish pits in Trench 1 (1006 & 1008) were cut through this layer and then sealed under the concrete that was poured at a later date.

Below Levelling Layer 1000 was Agricultural Subsoil Layer 1001 (present to a maximum depth of 0.92m). No finds were present within this layer.

At the base of the stratigraphic sequence and below Subsoil layer 1001 was Natural Drift Geology 1002. It comprised a mixture of mid yellow/orange, silty sand with moderately sized rounded and sub-angular flint inclusions.

10.0 DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSION

The evaluation revealed five phases of activity, the most recent phase comprising the laying of the concrete car park. The concrete surface was removed prior to excavation of the trial trenches. The second phase of activity being modern rubbish pits 1006 and 1008 which were cut through Levelling Layer 1000. Levelling Layer 1000 formed the third phase of activity truncating and sealing existing modern features and preparing the site to be concreted.

Phase four represents another period of modern activity comprising Pits 1010 and 1012 which were cut through Subsoil Layer 1001. Finds include parts of a fridge and a bike which securely dates this layer to the later part of the 20th century. Brick Wall 1004 forms part of a structure related to backyard activity associated with the buildings that front High Street. The dimensions and makeup of the bricks suggests that this was built within the last 100 years. All of the features within this phase were truncated and sealed by Levelling Layer 1000.

The third and final phase is associated with agricultural activity that was undertaken prior to the construction of the medieval buildings, comprising homogenous Subsoil Layer 1001 which contained no features or finds. No layers predating Subsoil 1001 were present. The potential for medieval and post medieval back-yard/industrial activity was believed to be high, however no features or finds predating the early modern period were present. It is clear that the site has suffered significant damage due to the modern excavation of rubbish pits present in the backyards of the properties to the rear of High Street.

11.0 PROJECT ARCHIVE AND DEPOSITION

A full archive will be prepared for all work undertaken in accordance with guidance from the *Selection, Retention and Dispersion of Archaeological Collections*, Archaeological Society for Museum Archaeologists, 1993. Deposition will be with the relevant museum or Suffolk County Council Archaeological Store subject to agreement with the legal landowner



where finds are concerned and in accordance with *Deposition of Archaeological Archives in Suffolk, 2010*.

The archive will be quantified, ordered, indexed, cross-referenced and checked for internal consistency. The material will be catalogued, labelled and packaged for transfer and storage in accordance with the guidelines set out in the United Kingdom Institute for Conservation's *Conservation Guidelines No.2* and the Archaeological Archives Forum's *Archaeological Archives, A guide to best practice, compilation, transfer and curation* (Brown, 2007).

12.0 ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Britannia Archaeology would like to thank Mr Peter Breitsprecher for commissioning and funding the project.

We would also like to thank Abby Antrobus at Suffolk County Council Archaeology Service/Conservation Team for her advice and assistance throughout the project and the SCCAS/CT team.



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United Kingdom Institute for Conservation, 1983. *Packaging and Storage of Freshly-Excavated Artefacts from Archaeological Sites*; Conservation Guidelines No. 2.

Websites:

The British Geological Survey (Natural Environment Research Council) – Geology of Britain Viewer - www.bgs.ac.uk/opengeoscience/home.html?Accordion2=1#maps

English Heritage PastScape www.pastscape.org.uk

Archaeological Data Service (ADS) www.ads.ahds.ac.uk

English Heritage National List for England
www.english-heritage.org.uk/professional/protection/process/national-heritage-list-for-england

DEFRA Magic <http://magic.defra.gov.uk/website/magic>



APPENDIX 1 DEPOSIT TABLES AND FEATURE DESCRIPTIONS

TRENCH 1

Deposit Table

| Trench No | Orientation | Height AOD | Shot No |
|-------------------|--------------|--|---------|
| 1 | NW-SE | 21.21m | DP 3 |
| Sample Section No | Location | Facing | |
| 1 | SW Side | NE Facing | |
| Context No | Depth | Deposit Description | |
| 1000 | 0.00 – 0.24m | Levelling Layer. Mid grey brown, loose sand, silt and clay & modern CBM debris | |
| 1001 | 0.24 – 0.92m | Agricultural Subsoil. Light orange grey, friable sandy silt | |
| 1002 | 0.92 m+ | Natural Drift Geology. Mid yellow orange, loose silty sand and gravel | |

Context Descriptions

| Feature Context | Feature Type & Description (m) | Layer/Fill Context | Layer/Fill Description | Spot Date | Finds /g (sherds or number) | Other |
|-----------------|--|--------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|---|
| 1003 | Construction Cut (2.30+ x 1.35 x 0.23m) Oval in plan, steep sides, concave base | 1005 | Mid orange brown, friable sand, silt and clay & CBM debris associated with structure construction and demolition | Modern 20 th Century | 5 (1) blue and white china – Not retained | Aligned NE/SW. Cut by Levelling Layer 1000 & Rubbish Pit 1003 |
| 1004 | Brick Structure (1.80+ x 0.48 x 1.20m+) linear in plan, 9 + courses of irregular stretcher brick work bonded with lime mortar | | | | | |
| 1006 | Rubbish Pit (1.29+ x 1.43+ x 0.99+m) Elongated oval in plan, very steep sides, flat base | 1007 | Mid grey brown, compact sand, silt and clay with CBM debris | Modern 20 th Century | Unidentified metalwork, white plastic tubing – Not retained | Cut through modern Levelling Layer 1000 & Pit 1003 |
| 1008 | Rubbish Pit (1.04 + x 0.50 + x 0.86 m+) Elongated oval in plan, steep sloping sides, irregular base | 1009 | Dark grey brown, compact sand, silt and clay mixed with hard-core and rubble | Modern 20 th Century | Contained plastic sheeting, building debris and metal pipe – Not retained | Cuts 1000 & 1010 |
| 1010 | Rubbish Pit (4.17 + x 1.80 + x 1.00 m+) Large irregular elongated oval in plan. Very steep almost vertical sides, irregular base | 1011 | Dark brown grey, loose sandy silt | Modern 20 th Century | Contained parts of a fridge, metal barrel and a bike – Not retained | Cut by 1008 |

TRENCH 2

Deposit Table

| Trench No | Orientation | Height AOD | Shot No |
|-------------------|--------------|--|---------|
| 2 | NE - SW | 21.40m | DP 6 |
| Sample Section No | Location | Facing | |
| 2 | NE Side | SW Facing | |
| Context No | Depth | Deposit Description | |
| 1000 | 0.00 – 0.31m | Levelling Layer. Mid grey brown, loose sand, silt and clay & modern CBM debris | |
| 1001 | 0.31 – 0.81m | Agricultural Subsoil. Light orange grey, friable sandy silt | |



| | | |
|------|---------|--|
| 1002 | 0.81 m+ | Natural Drift Geology. Mid yellow orange, loose silty sand and gravel. |
|------|---------|--|

Context Descriptions

| Feature Context | Feature Type & Description (m) | Layer/Fill Context | Layer/Fill Description | Spot Date | Finds /g (sherds or number) | Other |
|-----------------|--|--------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|-------------|
| 1012 | Rubbish Pit (4.27 x 0.32+ x 1.01m+) Elongated oval in plan, gentle sloping sides, irregular base | 1013 | Mid orange grey, compact sand, silt and clay mixed with hard-core and rubble | Modern 20 th Century | Contained building debris– Not retained | Cut by 1000 |



APPENDIX 2 OASIS SHEET

OASIS ID: britanni1-157030

Project details

| | |
|---|--|
| Project name | 46-48 High Street, Needham Market, Suffolk; Trial Trench Evaluation |
| Short description of the project | In August 2013 Britannia Archaeology Ltd (BA) undertook an archaeological trial trench evaluation on 46 - 48 High Street, Needham Market, Suffolk (NGR TM 089 550) in advance of the residential development of the site. Background research for the project indicated that evidence for Medieval and Post-medieval back-yard/industrial activity associated with the buildings of the Medieval Town Core would most likely be encountered. The evaluation revealed five phases of activity, the most recent phase comprised the laying of the concrete car park. This surface was removed prior to excavation of the trial trenches. A second phase of modern activity comprising rubbish pits 1006 and 1008 cut through Levelling Layer 1000. This layer 1000 formed the third phase of activity truncating and sealing existing modern features and preparing the site for the laying of the concrete. The fourth phase of modern activity comprised rubbish pits and an early modern wall (1004) relating to structures associated with the buildings fronting High Street. The final phase relates to earlier agricultural activity and was a homogenous subsoil layer (1001). Despite the high potential for medieval and post medieval back-yard/industrial activity no features predating the early modern period were present. |
| Project dates | Start: 19-08-2013 End: 20-08-2013 |
| Previous/future work | No / No |
| Any associated project reference codes | NDM035 - Sitecode |
| Type of project | Field evaluation |
| Site status | None |
| Current Land use | Other 13 - Waste ground |
| Monument type | MODERN BUILDINGS Modern |
| Significant Finds | NONE None |
| Methods & techniques | "Sample Trenches" |
| Development type | Small-scale (e.g. single house, etc.) |
| Prompt | Direction from Local Planning Authority - PPS |
| Position in the planning process | After full determination (eg. As a condition) |
| Project location | |
| Country | England |
| Site location | SUFFOLK MID SUFFOLK NEEDHAM MARKET 46-48 High Street, Needham Market, Suffolk |
| Study area | 0 Hectares |
| Site coordinates | TM 089 550 52 1 52 09 11 N 001 03 14 E Point |
| Height OD / Depth | Min: 20.29m Max: 20.59m |
| Project creators | |
| Name of Organisation | Britannia Archaeology Ltd |
| Project brief originator | Local Planning Authority (with/without advice from County/District Archaeologist) |
| Project design originator | Tim Schofield |
| Project director/manager | Martin Brook |
| Project supervisor | Martin Brook |
| Type of sponsor/funding | Developer |



body

Project archives

Physical Archive Exists?
Physical Archive recipient
Physical Archive ID
Digital Archive recipient
Digital Archive ID
Digital Contents
Digital Media available

No
SCCAS/CT
NDM035
Suffolk HER
NDM035
"Stratigraphic", "Survey"
"Database" 'Images raster / digital photography' 'Images vector'
'spread sheets' 'Survey' 'Text'

Paper Archive recipient
Paper Archive ID
Paper Contents
Paper Media available

Suffolk HER
NDM035
"Stratigraphic" 'Survey'
"Context sheet", "Correspondence", "Drawing", "Map", "Microfilm",
"Miscellaneous Material", "Photograph", "Plan", "Report", "Section",
"Survey "

Project bibliography 1

Publication type
Title

Grey literature (unpublished document/manuscript)
46 - 48 HIGH STREET, NEEDHAM MARKET, SUFFOLK,
ARCHAEOLOGICAL EVALUATION

Author(s)/Editor(s)
Other bibliographic details
Date

Brook, M.
R1034
2013

Issuer or publisher
Place of issue or publication
Description
URL
Entered by
Entered on

Britannia Archaeology LTD
Stowmarket, Suffolk
A4 bound report with A3 fold-out figures
www.britannia-archaeology.com
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25 September 2013



Appendix 3

3.1 Events Table

| Event ID | Event Name | E | N | Pref. Code | Description |
|----------|---|--------|--------|------------|---|
| ESF19271 | 8 High Street, Needham Market | 609011 | 254830 | NDM 023 | Continuous monitoring of footings for extension to C16th timber framed house revealed no archaeological finds or features. Project status: Complete Yes, validated Yes. Previous/Future Work: Previous No, Future Not known. |
| ESF19311 | 2 Crown Street, Needham Market | 608894 | 255232 | NDM 020 | Monitoring of small development (house extension) No archaeology found Project status: Complete Yes, Validated Yes Previous/Future Work: Previous No, Future Not known Planning Application No. 1856/06 |
| ESF19481 | Woodwards Lane, High Street | 608703 | 255121 | NDM 024 | Monitoring of footing trenches revealed no archaeological features or finds (S1). Everett L, SCCAS 2007/199. |
| ESF19499 | 139 High Street, Needham Market | 608665 | 255282 | NDM Misc | Monitoring of footing trenches revealed two yard surfaces of probable post medieval date, overlying undisturbed natural subsoil. Gardner R, SCCAS monitoring 2006/105 |
| ESF19539 | Sommers M, SCCAS | 608554 | 255350 | NDM 018 | Monitoring of residential development. No significant archaeology identified. Project status: Complete Yes, Validated Yes Previous/Future Work: Previous No, Future No Planning Application No. 1134/03 monitoring 2004/003 |
| ESF19545 | 10 Hawksmill Street | 608854 | 255318 | NDM 019 | Condition report for two spigot mortar emplacements Project status: Complete Yes, Validated Yes Previous/Future Work: Previous No, Future Not known HER event no. NDM 019 Planning Application No. 424/04, Field observation, |
| ESF19724 | 10 Hawksmill Street | 608854 | 255318 | NDM 019 | Monitoring of groundworks only revealed 1.6m of made-ground Project status: Complete Yes, Validated Yes Previous/Future Work: Previous No, Future No Associated Identifiers: HER event no. NDM 019 Planning Application No. 424/04 NMR No. 1444011 |
| ESF20034 | Land Adjacent to The Three Tuns, Hawks Mill Lane, | 608736 | 255310 | NDM Misc | Despite the sites location within the core of the medieval town, no evidence for concentrated occupation or other activity was identified, either as artefactual evidence or incised features. However, this may be a result of the significant modern |



46 – 48 High Street, Needham Market, Suffolk
Archaeological Evaluation

| | | | | | |
|----------|---|--------|--------|---------|---|
| | Needham Market | | | | disturb. Monitoring. |
| ESF20035 | 12 Crown Street, Needham Market | 608931 | 255177 | | Monitoring of garage footings revealed only garden soil and make-up layers, no archaeological features or finds were found. Archaeological monitoring. |
| ESF20094 | St Mary's Bridge Survey, Needham Market | 608944 | 255405 | NDM 021 | An archaeological investigation, consisting of a documentary search, survey and monitoring was undertaken as part of a programme of work to repair St Mary's Bridge, Needham Market. The current concrete bridge has stood since 1922 but beneath it timbers. |
| ESF20210 | Sparrows Yard, Crown Street, Needham Market | 608998 | 255086 | NDM 029 | Monitoring of the groundworks revealed no archaeological features or finds. Monitoring on land opposite. |
| ESF20210 | Sparrows Yard, Crown Street, Needham Market | 608998 | 255086 | NDM 029 | Monitoring of the groundworks revealed no archaeological features or finds. Monitoring on land opposite. |
| ESF21244 | Bosmere Primary School Needham Market | 608585 | 254803 | NDM 028 | Evaluation and Monitoring |

3.2 *Monuments Ellipse Table*

| Mon UID | Name | E | N | Pref. Code | Period | Mon. Types | Summary |
|----------|------------------|--------|--------|------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| MSF11555 | | 609200 | 255400 | CRM 024 | 19th century to Modern | WINDMILL, DOVECOTE | Post mill, moved from CRM 023 before 1880, converted into a dovecote circa 1860. |
| MSF1586 | 7 Priestley Road | 608615 | 254975 | NDM 005 | Roman | FINDSPOT | Rom coin of Trajan (AD 98-117) (RIC 385). |
| MSF16373 | 95 High Street | 608790 | 255110 | NDM 012 | Roman | ARTEFACT SCATTER | Rom & Med pottery recovered during development (of small extension) to rear of 95 High Street by(?) Mrs Sheila Herring (S1). |
| MSF16374 | 95 High Street | 608790 | 255110 | NDM 012 | Medieval | ARTEFACT SCATTER | Rom & Med pottery recovered during development (of small extension) to rear of 95 High Street by(?) Mrs Sheila Herring (S1). |
| MSF16625 | | 608860 | 255430 | NDM 015 | 18th century to 19th | BRIDGE | Bridge shown on Hodskinson's 1783 map, on line of former course of River Gipping shown on Saxton's and Speede's maps, 1575 and 1610 (S2)(S3). |



| | | | | | | | |
|---------|----------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|----------|---------------------|--|
| | | | | | century | | |
| MSF5357 | 111 High Street | 608710 | 255160 | NDM 002 | Medieval | ARTEFACT SCATTER | Sherds, grey ware, square section rim, sagging base. |
| MSF5359 | Primary School, Quintin Road. | 608600 | 254800 | NDM 004 | Roman | ARTEFACT SCATTER | Pottery. |

3.3 Monuments Region Table

| Mon. UID | Name | E | N | Pref. Code | Period | Mon. Types | Summary |
|----------|---|--------|--------|------------|---|---|--|
| MSF11325 | | 609025 | 255061 | NDM Misc | 19th century to 20th century | GAS WORKS | Needham Market town gas works, built 1847 (S1). |
| MSF13644 | Church of St John the Baptist | 608770 | 255180 | NDM 007 | Medieval | CHURCH | Church of St John the Baptist: Hammerbeam roof, arched braces supporting them are hidden by a boarded coving. |
| MSF14022 | The Pightle | 608885 | 255135 | NDM 008 | Early Mesolithic to Late Iron Age | FEATURE, RING DITCH, PIT, DITCH | May 1993: Two trial trenches were dug exposing the subsoil surface. |
| MSF14023 | The Pightle | 608885 | 255135 | NDM 008 | Roman | SITE | May 1993: During trial trenching a number of archaeological features were exposed, one of which contained Rom pottery. |
| MSF14024 | The Pightle | 608885 | 255135 | NDM 008 | Saxon | FEATURE, PIT, DITCH, GRUBENHAUS | May 1993: Two trial trenches with a total length of 97.5m were machine dug in advance of development. |
| MSF14025 | The Pightle | 608885 | 255135 | NDM 008 | Medieval | FEATURE, POST HOLE, OVEN, PIT, SITE | May 1993: Trial trenching exposed a number of Med features including post holes, pits and a possible ditch. |
| MSF23210 | Gooserye Farm; The Old Hall; Bridge Farm (1880s); Stanford Hall | 609100 | 255174 | CRM 057 | Medieval to Post Medieval | MOAT, HOUSE | Stanford (or Srunford?) Hall named (unclearly) and depicted as substantial building in centre of rectilinear moated enclosure (entrance to S) on OS 1st ed map of 1837. Listed Building. |



46 – 48 High Street, Needham Market, Suffolk
Archaeological Evaluation

| | | | | | | | |
|----------|---|--------|--------|----------|------------------|---------------------------|--|
| | (1836) | | | | | | |
| MSF23643 | 139 High Street | 608665 | 255282 | NDM Misc | Post Medieval | YARD | Monitoring of footing trenches revealed two yard surfaces of probable post medieval date, overlying undisturbed natural subsoil. |
| MSF23700 | 10 Hawksmill Street | 608849 | 255335 | NDM 019 | Second World War | SPIGOT MORTAR EMBLACEMENT | Two spigot mortar emplacements, to defend the river crossing. |
| MSF23700 | 10 Hawksmill Street | 608849 | 255335 | NDM 019 | Second World War | SPIGOT MORTAR EMBLACEMENT | Two spigot mortar emplacements, to defend the river crossing. |
| MSF23966 | Needham Market | 608847 | 255005 | NDM 026 | Medieval | TOWN, MARKET | The Medieval town of Needham Market. |
| MSF23967 | Friend's Meeting House | 608787 | 255057 | NDM 027 | Post Medieval | CEMETERY, CHAPEL | Friend's Meeting House (rear of Post Office, 89 High Street) - Quaker meeting place (Plymouth Brethren Chapel) and burial ground (shown on 1880s OS map - others not checked). |
| MSF24369 | St Mary's Bridge Survey, Needham Market | 608944 | 255406 | NDM 021 | Post Medieval | BRIDGE | Archaeological investigation, documentary, survey and monitoring identified timbers and brick abutments probably contemporary with the construction of the navigation c.1793. |
| MSF24814 | Creeting Lock | 608910 | 255518 | CRM 064 | Post Medieval | LOCK | Lock on River Gipping shown on 1880's O.S. map. |
| MSF24849 | Hawks Mill (1880s) | 608854 | 255407 | NDM 022 | Post Medieval | WATERMILL, LEAT | Hawks (water) Mill on River Gipping. Former mill (construction date unknown) mapped by Hodskinson (1783) and Bowen (1755). Replacement built 1884. |

3.4 Listed Building Table

| Desig. UID | Name | Grade | E | N | Pref. Ref | Curators Notes |
|------------|--------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|--|
| DSF3966 | GOOSERYE FARMHOUSE | II | 609046 | 255441 | 279317 | Type and date: Late C15 or Early C16 OPEN HALL HOUSE. Date: from 1467 to 1532 Type and date: Late C15 or Early C16 FARMHOUSE. Date: from 1467 to 1532 |



46 – 48 High Street, Needham Market, Suffolk
Archaeological Evaluation

| | | | | | | |
|---------|-------------------|----|--------|--------|--------|--|
| | | | | | | Type and date: Mid C16 OPEN HALL HOUSE. Date: from 1533 to 1566 Type and date: Late C15 or Early C |
| DSF4308 | | II | 608757 | 255294 | 406991 | Type and date: C15 OPEN HALL HOUSE. Date: from 1400 to 1499 Type and date: C15 TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE. Date: from 1400 to 1499 Type and date: C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1800 to 1899 Type and date: PUBLIC HOUSE. |
| DSF4342 | CHAIN HOUSE | II | 609005 | 254761 | 407543 | Type and date: C16 TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE. Date: from 1500 to 1599 Type and date: C16 FARMHOUSE. Date: from 1500 to 1599 Type and date: c1800 FARMHOUSE. Date: from 1780 to 1820 Type and date: C19 FARMHOUSE. Date: from 1800 to 1899 Type and date: C20 |
| DSF4343 | | II | 608973 | 254814 | 436905 | Type and date: Mid C16 JETTIED HOUSE. Date: from 1533 to 1566 Type and date: C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1800 to 1899 |
| DSF4344 | THE OLD TOWN HALL | II | 608871 | 254968 | 436911 | Type and date: 1866 TOWN HALL. Date: 1866 Type and date: Now SHOP. Type and date: DATE STONE. |
| DSF4345 | | II | 608810 | 255051 | 436919 | Type and date: Early C15 TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE. Date: from 1400 to 1432 Type and date: Early C15 OPEN HALL HOUSE. Date: from 1400 to 1432 Type and date: c1600 HOUSE. Date: from 1580 to 1620 Type and date: Mid C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1833 to 1866 |



46 – 48 High Street, Needham Market, Suffolk
Archaeological Evaluation

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--|-----|--------|--------|--------|---|
| DSF4346 | FORMER QUAKER MEETING HOUSE BEHIND NUMBERS 87 AND 89 HIGH STREET | II | 608786 | 255052 | 436921 | Type and date: c1772 FRIENDS MEETING HOUSE. Date: from 1752 to 1792 Type and date: C19 FRIENDS MEETING HOUSE. Date: from 1800 to 1899 Type and date: C18/C19 GRAVESTONE. Date: from 1700 to 1899 Type and date: OUTBUILDING. Type and date: c1772 TIM |
| DSF4347 | | II* | 608782 | 255092 | 436923 | Type and date: c1600 TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE. Date: from 1580 to 1620 Type and date: Early C18 HOUSE. Date: from 1700 to 1732 Type and date: C18 and C19 VICARAGE. Date: from 1700 to 1899 |
| DSF4348 | THE LIMES HOTEL | II* | 608772 | 255121 | 436925 | Type and date: c1500 TIMBER FRAMED BUILDING. Date: from 1480 to 1520 Type and date: Late C16 BUILDING. Date: from 1567 to 1599 Type and date: Late C18 BUILDING. Date: from 1767 to 1799 Type and date: 1771 BUILDING. Date: 1771 Type and date: INN. |
| DSF4349 | | II | 608888 | 254997 | 436943 | Type and date: Early C16 JETTIED HOUSE. Date: from 1500 to 1532 Type and date: Late C16 HOUSE. Date: from 1567 to 1599 Type and date: SHOP. |
| DSF4350 | | II | 608827 | 255090 | 436948 | Type and date: Late C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1867 to 1899 Type and date: C16 STRUCTURE. Date: from 1500 to 159 Type and date: C18 STRUCTURE. Date: from 1700 to 1799 |
| DSF4351 | | II | 608684 | 255306 | 436961 | Type and date: Mid or Late C16 TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE. Date: from 1533 to 1566 |



| | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------|----|--------|--------|--------|--|
| | | | | | | Type and date: C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1800 to 1899 |
| DSF4352 | | II | 608788 | 255193 | 436968 | Type and date: Late C15 WEALDEN HOUSE. Date: from 1467 to 1499 Type and date: C17 HOUSE. Date: from 1600 to 1699 Type and date: C18 HOUSE. Date: from 1700 to 1799 Type and date: C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1800 to 1899 |
| DSF4353 | RAILWAY STATION | II | 609114 | 254881 | 436973 | Type and date: 1849 RAILWAY STATION. Date: 1849 Type and date: WALL. Type and date: GATE. Type and date: LIGHT ENGINEERING WORKS. |
| DSF4354 | | II | 608818 | 255038 | 436917 | Type and date: c1500 TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE. Date: from 1480 to 1520 Type and date: c1500 CROSS PASSAGE HOUSE. Date: from 1480 to 1520 Type and date: C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1800 to 1899 Type and date: C20 HOUSE. Date: from 1900 to 1999 |
| DSF4355 | | II | 609032 | 254778 | 436935 | Type and date: Mid C17 FREE SCHOOL. Date: from 1633 to 1666 Type and date: Mid C17 TIMBER FRAMED BUILDING. Date: from 1633 to 1666 Type and date: GUILDHALL. Type and date: Late C15 or Early C16 ARCHITECTURAL FRAGMENT. Date: from 1467 to 1532 |
| DSF4359 | OSTLER'S LODGE | II | 608854 | 255055 | 436947 | Type and date: Mid or Late C16 STABLE. Date: from 1533 to 1599 Type and date: Mid or Late C16 TIMBER FRAMED BUILDING. Date: from 1533 to 1599 Type and date: HOUSE. |



46 – 48 High Street, Needham Market, Suffolk
Archaeological Evaluation

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|---------|--|----|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | | | | | Type and date: c1980 HOUSE. Date: from 1975 to 1985 |
| DSF4361 | | II | 608802 | 255148 | 436952 | Type and date: Early or Mid C16 JETTIED HOUSE. Date: from 1500 to 1566 Type and date: Early C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1800 to 1832 Type and date: Now BUTCHERS SHOP. Type and date: C19 SHOP. Date: from 1800 to 1899 Type and date: C17 HOUSE. |
| DSF4363 | SUNSET BLINDS AND THE RELIC SHOP | II | 608744 | 255217 | 436957 | Type and date: Early or Mid C19 BLACKSMITHS WORKSHOP. Date: from 1800 to 1866 Type and date: Early or Mid C19 TIMBER FRAMED BUILDING. Date: from 1800 to 1866 Type and date: C20 SHOP. Date: from 1900 to 1999 |
| DSF4364 | PROSPECT HOUSE | II | 609039 | 254762 | 436964 | Type and date: Pre c1800 STRUCTURE. Type and date: c1800 HOUSE. Date: from 1780 to 1820 |
| DSF4368 | OFFICE AND WORKSHOP OF F SPARROW AND SONS (BUILDERS) LIMITED, 20 METRES SOUTH WEST OF NUMBER 101 HIGH STREET | II | 608739 | 255112 | 437907 | Type and date: c1520-1550 TIMBER FRAMED BUILDING. Date: from 1520 to 1550 Type and date: c1520-1550 STABLE. Date: from 1520 to 1550 Type and date: c1520-1550 BARN. Date: from 1520 to 1550 Type and date: c1800 STABLE. Date: from 1780 to 1820 |
| DSF4417 | THE CROFT | II | 608982 | 254863 | 436938 | Type and date: Now COMMERCIAL OFFICE. Type and date: Early C17 TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE. Date: from 1600 to 1632 Type and date: Mid C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1833 to 1866 |



46 – 48 High Street, Needham Market, Suffolk
Archaeological Evaluation

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|---------|--------------------------------|----|--------|--------|--------|---|
| DSF4420 | HALLGARTH HOUSE AND VARIATIONS | II | 608686 | 255266 | 436933 | Type and date: Mid C15 JETTIED HOUSE. Date: from 1533 to 1566 Type and date: 1482 DATE STONE. Date: 1482 Type and date: 1716 DATE STONE. Date: 1716 Type and date: Late C20 SHOP. Date: from 1967 to 1999 Type and date: HAIRDRESSERS SALON. |
| DSF4421 | | II | 608824 | 255030 | 436915 | Type and date: Early or Mid C16 JETTIED HOUSE. Date: from 1500 to 1566 Type and date: C18/C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1700 to 1899 Type and date: C17 HOUSE. Date: from 1600 to 1699 Type and date: C20 SHOP. Date: from 1900 to 1999 Type and date: COMMER |
| DSF4422 | THE ALMSHOUSES | II | 608865 | 254983 | 436912 | Type and date: C16 or C17 ALMSHOUSE. Date: from 1500 to 1699 Type and date: C16 or C17 TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE. Date: from 1500 to 1699 Type and date: 1836 ALMSHOUSE. Date: 1836 Type and date: 1836 PLAQUE. Date: 1836 |
| DSF4423 | | II | 608786 | 255084 | 436922 | Type and date: C15 OPEN HALL HOUSE. Date: from 1400 to 1499 Type and date: C15 JETTIED HOUSE. Date: from 1400 to 1499 Type and date: C17 HOUSE. Date: from 1600 to 1699 Type and date: C20 HOUSE. Date: from 1900 to 1999 |
| DSF4424 | | II | 608743 | 255224 | 436958 | Type and date: Late C16 or Early C17 TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE. Date: from 1567 to 1632 Type and date: C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1800 to 1899 Type and date: C20 HOUSE. Date: from 1900 to 1999 |



46 – 48 High Street, Needham Market, Suffolk
Archaeological Evaluation

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--|----|--------|--------|--------|---|
| DSF4425 | | II | 608676 | 255316 | 436963 | Type and date: C15 or Early C16 TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE. Date: from 1400 to 1532 Type and date: Mid C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1833 to 1866 Type and date: C15 or Early C16 OPEN HALL HOUSE. Date: from 1400 to 1532 |
| DSF4426 | | II | 608796 | 255184 | 436970 | Type and date: Possibly C15 or Early C16 TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE. Date: from 1400 to 1532 Type and date: C18 and C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1700 to 1899 |
| DSF4427 | BAILEYS PLAICE AND THE SWAN INN | II | 608982 | 254804 | 436904 | Type and date: C17 TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE. Date: from 1600 to 1699 Type and date: C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1800 to 1899 Type and date: PUBLIC HOUSE. Type and date: SHOP. |
| DSF4428 | | II | 608957 | 254842 | 436907 | Type and date: C16 TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE. Date: from 1500 to 1599 Type and date: Early C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1800 to 1832 Type and date: C17 HOUSE. Date: from 1600 to 1699 |
| DSF4445 | VALLEY HOUSE | II | 608786 | 255449 | 407539 | Type and date: c1600 TIMBER FRAMED BUILDING. Date: from 1580 to 1620 Type and date: Mid C18 HOUSE. Date: from 1733 to 1766 Type and date: C18 and C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1767 to 1899 |
| DSF4446 | | II | 608826 | 255161 | 406985 | Type and date: C14 TIMBER FRAMED BUILDING. Date: from 1300 to 1399 Type and date: C19 and Earlier HOUSE. |
| DSF5116 | NUMBER 2 AND BOND'S FISH SHOP, (INCLUDING ATTACHED REAR RANGE NOW AN | II | 608814 | 255145 | 406983 | |



| | | | | | | |
|---------|---|-----|--------|--------|--------|--|
| | OUTBUILDING OF THE BULL INN) | | | | | |
| DSF5117 | | II | 608757 | 255294 | 406990 | |
| DSF5118 | ELTON HOUSE | II | 608738 | 255233 | 407542 | |
| DSF5132 | CORONATION COTTAGE | II | 608678 | 255312 | 436962 | |
| DSF5135 | DOCTOR'S SURGERY | II | 608942 | 254873 | 436909 | |
| DSF5144 | DENTIST'S SURGERY AND NUMBER 129 HIGH STREET (BARCLAYS BANK) | II | 608723 | 255207 | 406981 | |
| DSF5571 | | II | 608822 | 255149 | 406984 | |
| DSF5572 | | II | 609055 | 254798 | 406986 | |
| DSF5574 | BARN, 40 METRES SOUTH WEST OF NUMBER 1, (CHAIN HOUSE) | II | 608983 | 254717 | 407545 | |
| DSF5585 | | II* | 608738 | 255167 | 436928 | |
| DSF5586 | | II | 608702 | 255252 | 436932 | |
| DSF5587 | UNITED REFORMED CHURCH | II | 608922 | 254960 | 436941 | |
| DSF5588 | | II | 609042 | 254744 | 436965 | |
| DSF5589 | | II | 608793 | 255188 | 436969 | |
| DSF5590 | | II | 608804 | 255177 | 436971 | |
| DSF5591 | | II | 608663 | 255245 | 436931 | |
| DSF5607 | NUMBERS 110 (LAMPS) WITH OUTBUILDINGS ATTACHED TO REAR AND NUMBER 112 | II | 608725 | 255262 | 436959 | |
| DSF5609 | | II | 608748 | 255148 | 436927 | |
| DSF5617 | | II | 608996 | 254778 | 407547 | |



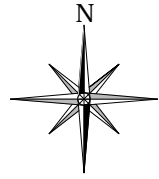
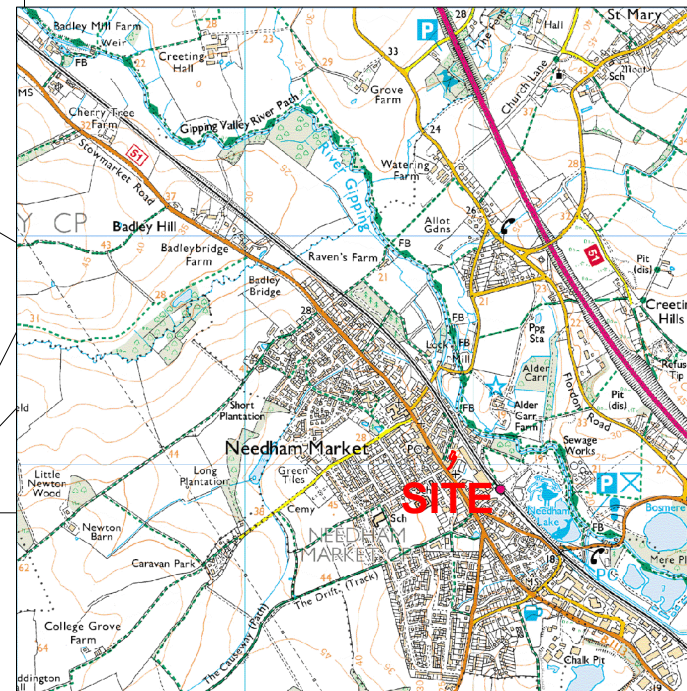
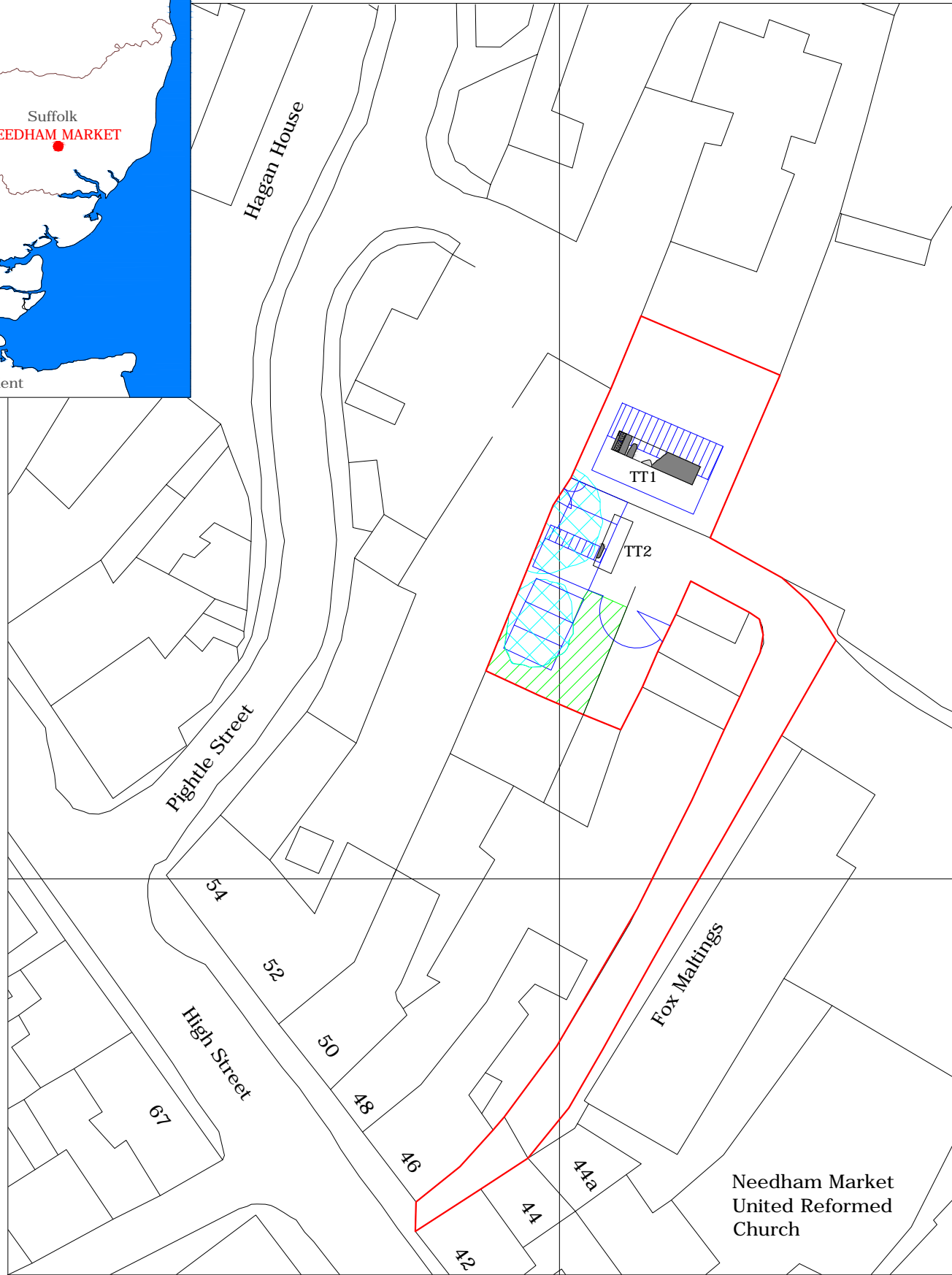
46 – 48 High Street, Needham Market, Suffolk
Archaeological Evaluation

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|---------|--|-----|--------|--------|--------|--|
| DSF5618 | | II* | 608813 | 255135 | 406982 | |
| DSF5974 | | II | 608776 | 255325 | 406992 | |
| DSF5984 | LONGVILLE HOUSE | II | 608796 | 255296 | 407541 | |
| DSF5985 | THE SWAN INN | II | 608976 | 254790 | 436900 | |
| DSF5986 | | II | 608962 | 254833 | 436906 | |
| DSF5987 | SILVER BIRCHES | II | 608655 | 255297 | 436934 | |
| DSF5988 | | II | 608999 | 254836 | 436936 | |
| DSF5989 | | II | 608990 | 254853 | 436937 | |
| DSF5990 | | II | 608881 | 255008 | 436944 | |
| DSF5991 | PILLAR HOUSE | II | 608791 | 255158 | 436953 | |
| DSF5992 | | II | 608756 | 255204 | 436956 | |
| DSF5993 | CROWLEIGH | II | 608854 | 255001 | 436913 | |
| DSF6008 | BECK HOUSE | II | 608824 | 255030 | 436916 | |
| DSF6009 | THE RAMPANT HORSE INN | II | 609036 | 254806 | 436972 | |
| DSF6017 | HAWKS MILL (INCLUDING BRIDGE BENEATH ROAD ATTACHED TO WEST SIDE) | II | 608880 | 255432 | 407540 | |
| DSF6397 | UVEDALE FARMHOUSE | II | 609148 | 254680 | 406987 | |
| DSF6398 | | II | 609126 | 254706 | 406988 | |
| DSF6399 | HAWKSMILL COTTAGE | II | 608785 | 255341 | 407538 | |
| DSF6413 | BARN 60 METRES SOUTH OF NUMBER 1 (CHAIN HOUSE) | II | 608995 | 254702 | 407546 | |
| DSF6414 | | II | 608769 | 255130 | 436926 | |
| DSF6415 | | II | 608712 | 255273 | 436960 | |
| DSF6419 | NUMBERS 40 | II | 608896 | 254973 | 436942 | |



46 – 48 High Street, Needham Market, Suffolk
Archaeological Evaluation

| | | | | | | |
|---------|--|-----|--------|--------|--------|--|
| | (PARSONS), 40A, 42 AND 44 INCLUDING ATTACHED OUTBUILDINGS | | | | | |
| DSF6421 | | II | 608811 | 255118 | 436950 | |
| DSF6422 | CHURCH OF ST JOHN THE BAPTIST | I | 608775 | 255177 | 436954 | |
| DSF6423 | THE ANCIENT HOUSE | II* | 608797 | 255250 | 436966 | |
| DSF6434 | | II | 608878 | 255022 | 436945 | |
| DSF6435 | BUGS BAR | II | 608776 | 255100 | 436924 | |
| DSF6770 | BUCK OF FORMER POST MILL AT ALDER CARR FARM | II | 609129 | 255256 | 279318 | |
| DSF6816 | | II | 608784 | 255337 | 406993 | |
| DSF6831 | | II | 608951 | 254852 | 436908 | |
| DSF6832 | CLOVELLY | II | 608842 | 255006 | 436914 | |
| DSF6833 | | NG | 608728 | 255182 | 436930 | |
| DSF6834 | | II | 608965 | 254882 | 436939 | |
| DSF6848 | | II | 608961 | 254896 | 436940 | |
| DSF6849 | | II | 608805 | 255065 | 436920 | |
| DSF6850 | | II | 608729 | 255173 | 436929 | |
| DSF6851 | | II | 608861 | 255045 | 436946 | |
| DSF6852 | | II | 608820 | 255109 | 436949 | |
| DSF6853 | | II | 608760 | 255198 | 436955 | |
| DSF6854 | | II | 608784 | 255201 | 436967 | |
| DSF6856 | OUTBUILDING 20 METRES SOUTH WEST OF NUMBER 1 (CHAIN HOUSE) | II | 609021 | 254739 | 407544 | |



| | |
|--|---------------------------|
| | Concrete Crush Spoilheaps |
| | In Situ Concrete Crush |
| | Trench Locations |
| | Proposed Development |
| | Site Boundary |

| | | | |
|------|------------|----------------|------|
| NGR: | TM 089 550 | REPORT NUMBER: | 1034 |
|------|------------|----------------|------|

| | |
|----------|--|
| PROJECT: | 46-48 HIGH STREET, NEEDHAM MARKET, SUFFOLK |
|----------|--|

| | |
|---------|------------------------|
| CLIENT: | MR PETER BREITSPRECHER |
|---------|------------------------|

| | |
|--------------|---|
| DESCRIPTION: | PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT & TRENCH LOCATION PLAN |
|--------------|---|

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115 OSPREY DRIVE, STOWMARKET, SUFFOLK, IP14 5UX

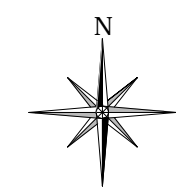
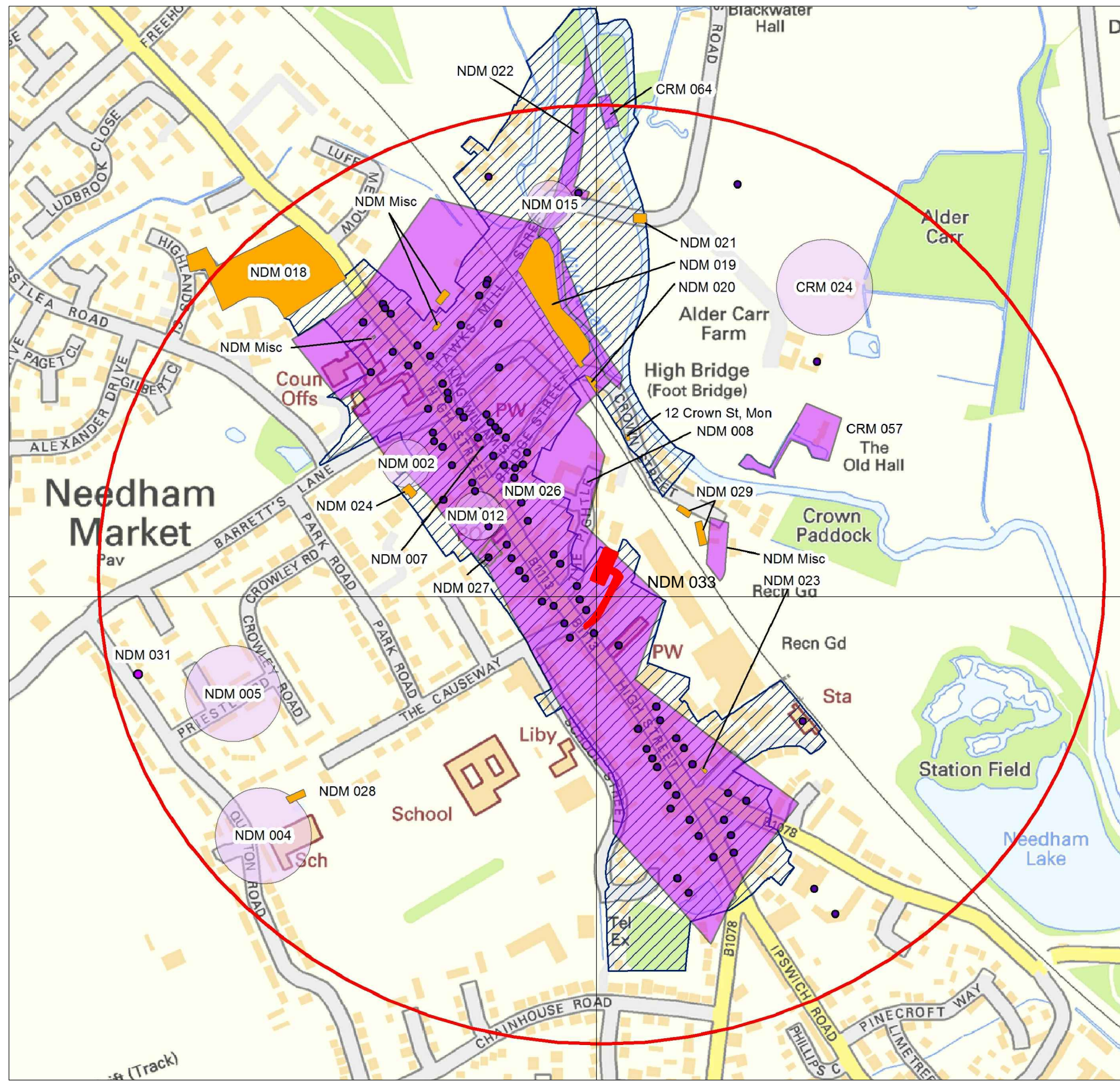
T: 01449 763034
E: info@britannia-archaeology.com
W: www.britannia-archaeology.com

| | | |
|--------|---|-----|
| SCALE: | 0 | 20m |
| 1:500 | | |

| | | |
|-------|-----------|----------|
| PLOT: | APPROVED: | VERSION: |
| A3 | MB | 01 |

| | | |
|----------|---------|---------|
| DATE: | AUTHOR: | FIGURE: |
| AUG 2013 | TPS | 01 |

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| | |
|--|---------------------------------|
| | Post-medieval Region Record |
| | Post-medieval Monument Record |
| | Medieval Region Record |
| | Listed Building Monument Record |
| | 500m HER Search Radius |
| | Site Boundary |

NGR: TM 089 550 REPORT NUMBER: 1034

PROJECT:
46-48 HIGH STREET, NEEDHAM MARKET, SUFFOLK

CLIENT:
MR PETER BREITSPRECHER

DESCRIPTION:
HER SEARCH DATA PLAN

BRITANNIA ARCHAEOLOGY LTD



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T: 01449 763034
E: info@britannia-archaeology.com
W: www.britannia-archaeology.com

SCALE: 1:5000 0 200m

PLOT: A3 APPROVED: MB VERSION: 01

DATE: AUG 2013 AUTHOR: TPS FIGURE: 02

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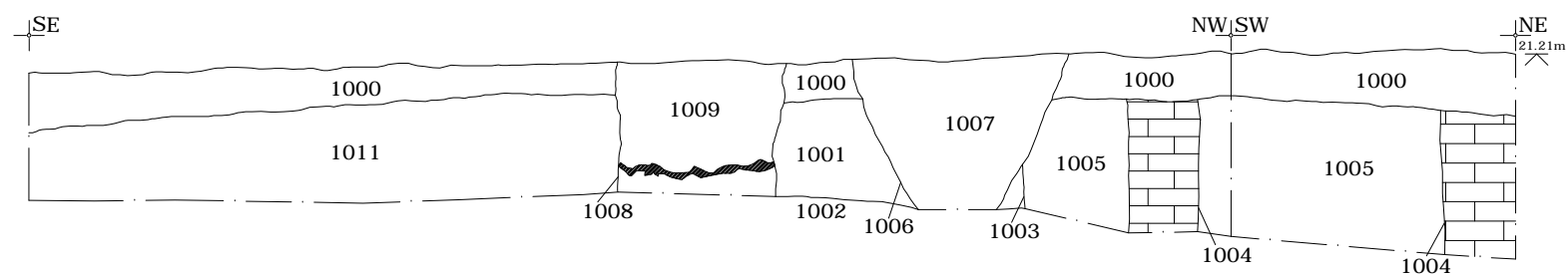


DP3 Sample Section 1, Post-excavation, Looking SW

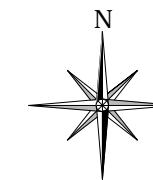
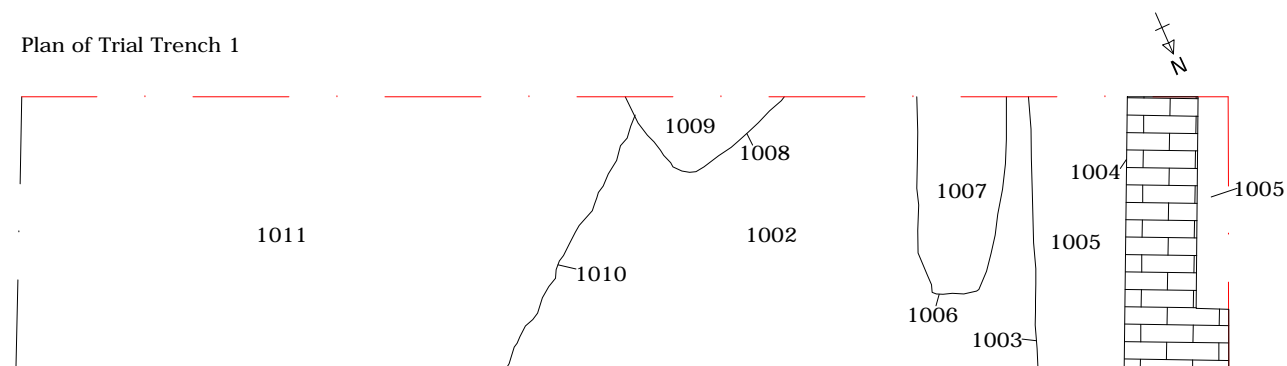






DP4 Trial Trench 1, Post-excavation, Looking NW

Sample Section 1



Plan of Trial Trench 1



| | |
|---|---|
|  | Sample Section Location |
|  | Plastic Sheeting |
|  | Brick Work |
| NGR: | REPORT NUMBER: |
| TM 089 550 | 1034 |
| PROJECT: | 46-48 HIGH STREET, NEEDHAM MARKET, SUFFOLK |
| CLIENT: | MR PETER BREITSPRECHER |
| DESCRIPTION: | TRENCH 1, ARCHAEOLOGICAL DP'S, SECTION & PLAN |
| BRITANNIA ARCHAEOLOGY LTD | |
|  | |
| 115 OSPREY DRIVE, STOWMARKET, SUFFOLK, IP14 5UX | |
| T: 01449 763034 | |
| E: info@britannia-archaeology.com | |
| W: www.britannia-archaeology.com | |

| | | |
|--------|---|----|
| SCALE: | 0 | 2m |
| 1:50 |  | |

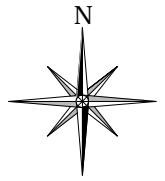
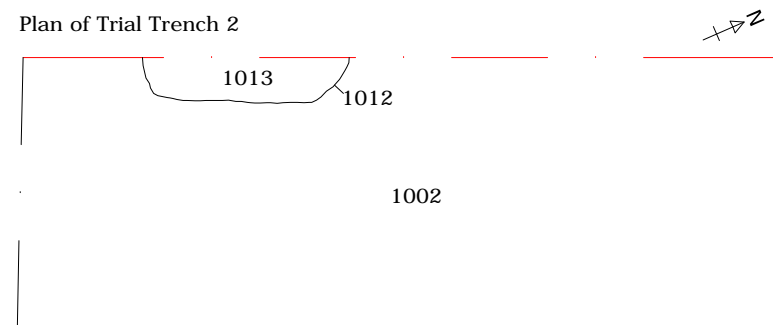
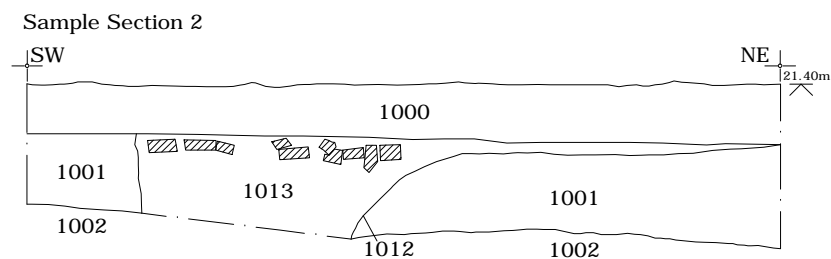
| | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|
| PLOT: | APPROVED: | VERSION: |
| A3 | MB | 01 |
| DATE: | AUTHOR: | FIGURE: |
| AUG 2013 | TPS | 03 |





DP5 Trial Trench 2, Post-excitation, Looking NE



DP6 Trial Trench 2, Sample Section 2, Looking North



| | |
|--|---|
| --- Sample Section Location | |
| ▨ Ceramic Building Material | |
| NGR: TM 089 550 | REPORT NUMBER: 1034 |
| PROJECT: 46-48 HIGH STREET, NEEDHAM MARKET, SUFFOLK | |
| CLIENT: MR PETER BREITSPRECHER | |
| DESCRIPTION: TRENCH 2, ARCHAEOLOGICAL DP'S SECTION & PLAN | |
| BRITANNIA ARCHAEOLOGY LTD | |
|  | |
| 115 OSPREY DRIVE, STOWMARKET, SUFFOLK, IP14 5UX | |
| T: 01449 763034 E: info@britannia-archaeology.com W: www.britannia-archaeology.com | |
| SCALE: 1:50 |  |
| PLOT: A3 | APPROVED: MB |
| DATE: AUG 2013 | VERSION: 01 |
| AUTHOR: TPS | FIGURE: 04 |